

Questions to Prof. Michael Reiterer

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Although it might be difficult for me to access this lecture because of my personal reasons, I am grateful if you could kindly accept my questions.

(1) According to simplified operational guidelines you cited, border guards seem to have wide

discretion whether they check and identify fleeing Ukrainian civilians or not. Does it mean that fleeing people from Ukraine can enter neighbor EU states without any checking and identification? Are there any similarities to measures taken in the past, for example those for Syrian crisis?

(2) It is important to enhance integration and avoid ghettoization, and working is one of the

most important ways to be integrated for migrants as you explained. When it comes to immigrant children and descendant, a better and desirable way to be integrated would be getting good education and high-paid jobs in a host country. Or they will not be able to escape a cycle of poverty and ghettoized in a broad sense; It is said that there is some amount of immigrant children who have difficulties to enroll or graduate high schools in Japan. Accepting immigrants to acquire essential workers would be a good economic strategy for host countries, but it would be desirable that immigrant children hopefully have wider job opportunities than their parents. It would be appreciated if you could share your opinion about the way to achieve good integration in several generations.